

Histology Group of Victoria Inc.

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## June, 2015

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## Editor: Elizabeth Baranyai

*"The HGV aims to provide a dynamic continuing education program in which all persons with an interest in Histology and Histotechnology are freely invited to participate.* 

## Committee Page

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#### Articles & Reports:

Author enquiries and readers wishing to contribute articles or reports can contact the Editor - editor@hgv.org.au

Please email articles (preferably Microsoft Word format) for inclusion in the next edition to <u>editor@hgv.org.au</u> All items submitted for publication will then become the sole property of the Histology Group of Victoria Inc.

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## BLURB FROM THE BUSH

No doubt when this hits your inbox the National conference will be done and dusted. To all those that attended, I trust the Queensland group lived up to all expectations and delivered a sensational event. Perhaps more news in our next newsletter about its successes.

The most recent scientific meeting was certainly an interesting affair. A look into our legal requirements for record storage, and linked to this a focus on the importance of referring blocks for testing and what that means to patients. I think all who were in attendance certainly appreciated the emphasis that should be placed on external requests.

The next scientific meeting is upon us and will feature some reviews of automated H&E staining equipment. I think of all topics, when we request feedback from conferences, this would be one of the favoured comments – "It would be good to see talks on reviewing equipment". Well, here it is! Some of the more modern H&E stainers will be reviewed by current users, warts and all.

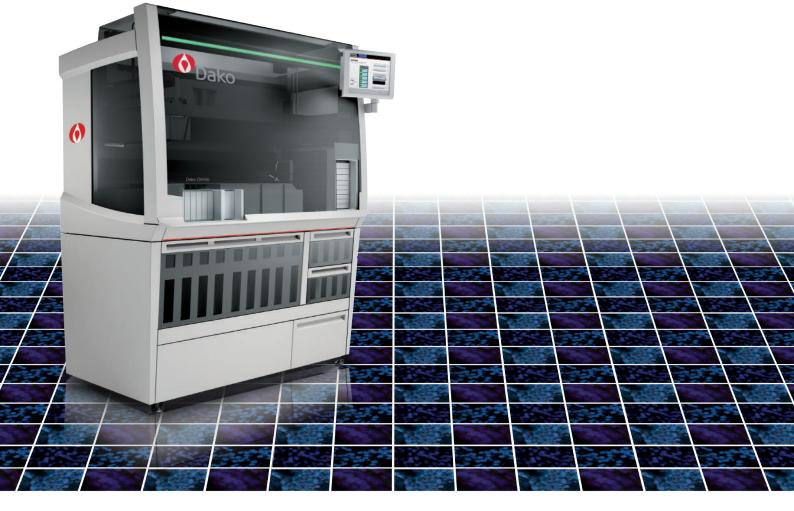
And of course the Trivia night is also on the horizon. Tables are already being booked – there are always those who miss out, so if you are still considering, don't leave it long. This is the highlight of the HGV social calendar and a great chance to catch up with colleagues from all around the state.

Our new website is up and running. If you haven't had a chance to visit the site, have a look at <u>www.hgv.org.au</u>

Adrian Warmington HGV President



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## Under the Microscope with Maria Flynn

## Anatomical Pathology Grade 2 Scientist Melbourne Pathology

**1. What was your first job?** Waitress at a function centre.

#### 2. How long have you worked in histology?

25 years this May.

#### 3. When people ask, "So, what do you do?" How do you explain Histology?

As saying histology usually gets you a blank look, I usually say that I work in the area of pathology that deals with body tissue removed during surgical procedures. Things like breast lumps and moles.

#### 4. Who would you most like to have dinner with and why?

My choice would be Nelson Mandela (if he was still alive), for 2 reasons. First, because he led such a long and colourful life, including his 27 years incarcerated. Secondly, because he not only achieved so much for his own country, but ended up having such a significant impact on people's consciousness everywhere.

#### 5. What is your all-time favourite movie?

'Drop Dead Fred'. I still find it hilarious, no matter how many times I've seen it.

#### 6. What is your favourite stain?

Masson Trichrome.

#### 7. What is your favourite food/Restaurant?

Mures Upper Deck, in Hobart. There seafood chowder is amazing.

#### 8. What is the best conference you have ever attended?

The very first HGV conference that I attended at St Vincent's. In fact I think it was the first one.

#### 9. Favourite beverage?

Pina Colada.

#### 10. What is your dream holiday destination and why?

The Czech Republic. My father was born there and I want to visit all the places he has told me about from his childhood. I also have lots of relatives living there that I still haven't met.

Reported by: Kellie Vukovic Peter Mac



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## Journal Review by Adrian Warmington

## Non-aqueous permanent mounting for immunofluorescence

## microscopy

J Espada, A Juarranz, S Galaz, M Canete, et al. Histochem Cell Biol (2005) 123: 329–334

Historically the assumption in histology has always been that immunofluorescence (IFL) staining requires an aqueous mountant to facilitate preservation over a longer period than would be provided had the sections been mounted in a xylene based mounting media. Whilst a decade old, this paper came to my attention as a means of potentially preserving IFL staining both with the objective of maintaining staining intensity longer for slides that are delayed for reporting and for long term storage.

The research assessed formalin fixed paraffin embedded tissue as well as cell cultures. The antibodies tested included E-cadherin,  $\beta$ -catenin and pan-cytokeratin. The methodology used an indirect method using FITC labelled secondary antibodies. Following staining slides were mounted in one of three mediums; 25% glycerol in PBS; 8% Mowiol in glycerol/PBS; and DPX. The latter followed dehydration through 70% and absolute ethanol and then clearing in xylene. Sections were then stored at room temperature and 4°C.

The results were scored -, +, ++, +++.

All three mounting media scored +++ upon immediate examination.

The slides were re-examined after one month. At room temperature storage, the two aqueous mounting media scored +, whilst the DPX continued to score +++. The only difference for slides stored at 4°C was that Mowiol mounting media scored ++.

The slides were again re-examined after one year. At room temperature DPX continued to score +++, whereas the aqueous mounting media slides were now negative. The only difference for slides stored at 4°C was that Mowiol mounting media scored +.

The natural fading of IFL staining is due to the chemical damage produced by light and reactive oxygen. The theory behind DPX being a better long term mountant is that DPX has a lack of water and thus oxygen groups. It was also concluded that whilst temperature appears to have some bearing on some aqueous mountants, that this is not consistent, but that it appears to have no bearing on DPX mounted sections.

Might be something worth trying in your laboratory!



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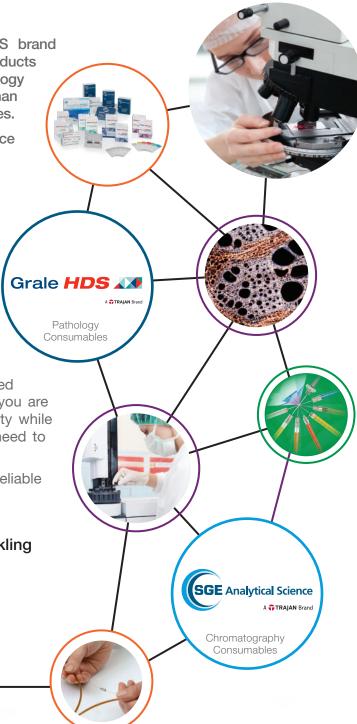
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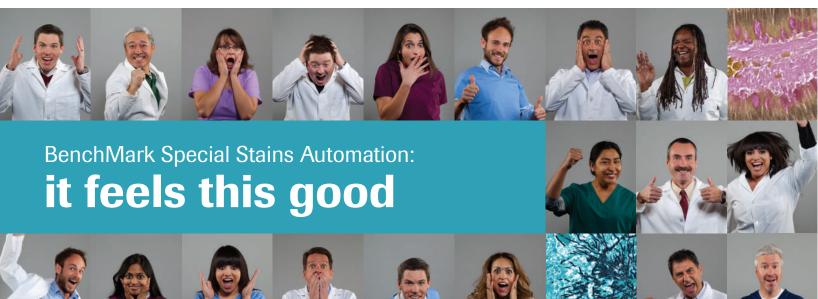
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## **HGV TRIVIA NIGHT 2015**

## Date: Friday 14<sup>th</sup> August

Time: 6.30pm-10.30pm

Location:

The Metropolitan Hotel 263 William Street (corner Lt Lonsdale Street) Melbourne VIC 3000

Price: \$25 per person (Tables of 10)

Including: sit down dinner, one house beer/wine/soft drink, Trade sponsored prizes and rounds with a professional host

Additional drinks at bar prices.

Payment and food orders due by <u>Friday 10<sup>th</sup> July</u>. Please be quick as tables are limited and sold on a first in best dressed basis! (Menu to follow at a later date)

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Mail: Attention: Kellie Vukovic Peter MacCallum Level 1 Smorgan Family Building Crn St Andrews Place and Lansdown St East Melbourne 3002

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Direct deposit (please leave name as a reference)

Account Name: Histology Group of Victoria BSB: 063 449 Account no.: 10065881

Please forward this information to Kellie Vukovic via mail or email listed above after payment.

Name of Institution: \_\_\_\_\_

Contact Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Contact Number:	
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Number of people on table (Max 10): \_\_\_\_\_

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## HGV Most Interesting Case Study Competition

The HGV is seeking submissions of interesting case studies from your Laboratory!

Case Studies will be printed in Paraffinalia each edition.

There will be a prize of \$250 for the most interesting case study of 2015.

The winner will be announced in the first edition of Paraffinalia 2016 and the prize

Maximum of 2 pages including images and referencing.

Please submit all case studies electronically to <u>editor@hgv.org.au</u>

\*\*\*\*\*\*

Case study

Clinical notes

19 year old male presents with persistent tonsillitis

Specimen

**Bilateral tonsillectomy** 

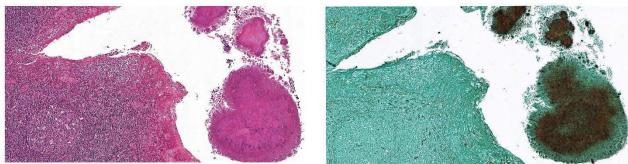
## Microscopy

Tonsil specimen showing diffuse lymphocytic infiltrates within the surface epithelium as well as the subepithelial region. Slightmoderate lymphocyte infiltration and the presence of Ugras's abscess leading to the defect in the surface epithelium. There was evidence of actinomyces colonization.

Diagnosis.

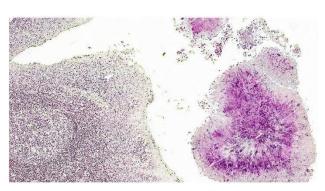
Chronic tonsillitis with actinomycosis

**Notes-** Actinomycosis can be recognised as aggregates of filamentous basophilic microorganisms arranged in a radial spoke-like fashion; the so-called "ray-fungus" It is an <u>actinobacteria</u> class of <u>bacteria</u>. They are all <u>gram-positive</u>. All species grow best under anaerobic conditions. *Actinomyces* species may form <u>endospores</u>, and, while individual bacteria are <u>rod-shaped</u>, *Actinomyces* colonies form <u>fungus</u>-like branched networks of <u>hyphae</u>.<sup>[1]</sup> The aspect of these colonies initially led to the incorrect assumption that the organism was a fungus and to the name "Actinomyces" or ray fungus. Also note they do stain with Grocott's Methanamine Silver.

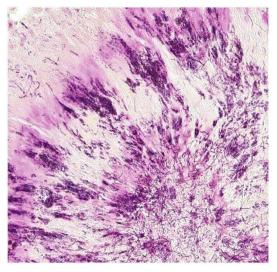


Actinomyces-H&E

Actinomyces-Grocott



Actinomyces-Gram low power



Actinomyces-Gram high power

Submitted by Kerrie Scott-Dowell



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## Review of 7<sup>th</sup> May, Scientific Meeting Who Owns What? The Requirements for Supply and for Tissue Samples-by Meghan Leo

The second scientific meeting for the year addressed the issue of tissue ownership, specifically in regards to further testing that may be required.

The first speaker of the night was Elizabeth Kennedy. Elizabeth is a General Counsel for Peter Mac and has been a career lawyer for over 30 years working in the medical field.

Elizabeth's talk, 'Who owns what? Ownership of human tissue samples' explored the legality surrounding the topic. Currently no legislation regarding the issue exists; The Human Tissue Act doesn't address ownership of tissue once it is collected from the human body. Various case studies were presented focusing on some of the common laws that have been created to determine ownership.

According to the Retention of Laboratory Records and Diagnostic Material, NPAAC, 2013, the pathology practice does not legally own the specimen itself. Once tissue has been processed, the ownership of the material becomes vague; the paraffin blocks are owned by the laboratory, but the tissue inside is ambiguous. This has led to patients losing control of what happens to their samples; for example laboratories are reluctant to send out paraffin embedded blocks for molecular testing as they are required to retain the block for a minimum of 10 years to ensure a physical audit trail.

Elizabeth concludes that the Human Tissue act requires amendment regarding the use and disposal of samples; suggesting the addition of patient consent and having patients informed of the handling and use of their tissue.

The second speaker for the night was Dr. Ben Brady. Dr. Brady is an oncologist currently consulting at Cabrini, Peter MacCallum and several private hospitals across Melbourne.

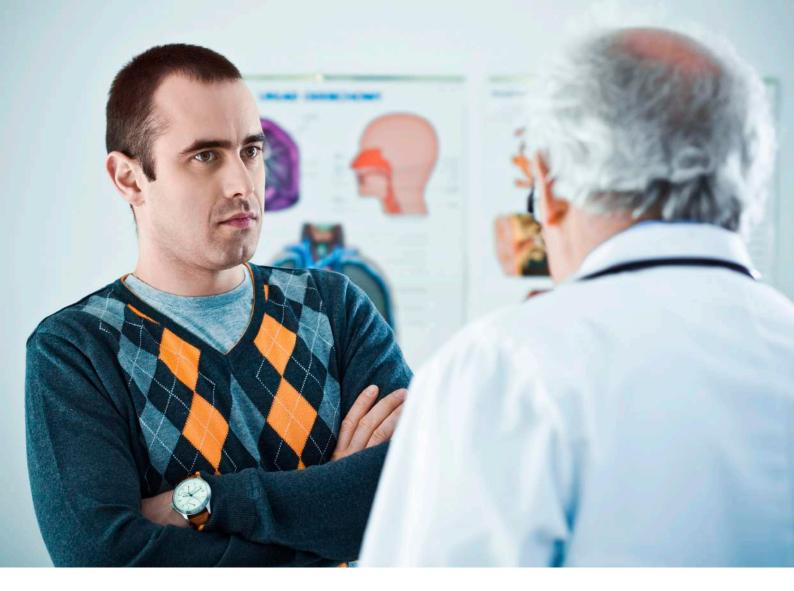
Dr. Brady's talk 'Molecular Biology' provides patient's perspective regarding the topic. He addresses the importance of immediate testing given the time required; believing ownership should be forgotten and the testing begun to ultimately provide the most rapid and suited treatment to our patients.

The key aspect of this talk was to address the duty of care to patients, providing case studies illustrating that patient care is paramount in our industry, specifically, given that molecular testing has a longer turnaround.

Dr. Brady's main concern was the potential distress patients endure whilst waiting for results. Suggesting that lab staff and pathologists put more of an emphasis on making molecular testing a higher priority, as it is just as important as routine histology.

The discussion at the end of Dr. Brady's talk highlighted that if pathologists would put in their reports what the most appropriate block would be in the event of molecular testing being requested then a large amount of time and hassle could be saved.

Conclusively the meeting highlighted the importance of rapid diagnosis, regardless of who owns the specimen, with both presenters providing interesting case studies to clarify the effects of these technicalities.



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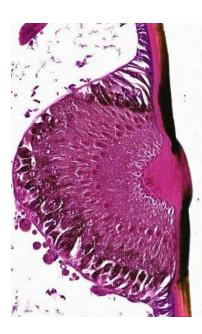


Histology Group of Victoria Inc.

## **HISTO-OGRAPHY COMPETITION**



**Figure 1** This is an H&E of a sawfly larva. Low power showing it is an eating machine with a large jaw and gut filled with plant material.



**Figure 2** Higher power image shows one eye of the sawfly larva. The difference between caterpillars and sawfly larvae is the number of eyes. Caterpillars almost always have 12 stemmata, 6 on each side of the head. Sawfly larvae usually have just a single pair of stemmata or simple eyes. These light sensitive structures can probably only sense light and dark, and do not distinguish shapes or colour.

Submitted by Kerrie Scott-Dowell

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## **Automation – Stainers**

Choices and commentary on stainers currently available by the people using them

Speakers:	Abi McDonald – Dako Coverstainer Austin Health	
	Alex Laslowski – Roche Symphony Monash Medical Centre	
	Maria Flynn - Sakura Prisma Melbourne Pathology	
Date:	Thursday 25 <sup>th</sup> June, 2015	
Time:	6:00 – 6:45 Refreshments 6:45 – 8:00 Presentation	
Venue:	Brockhoff Lecture Theatre Level 3, Smorgon Family Building Peter MacCallum Cancer Centre St. Andrew's Place, East Melbourne	

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Attendance at this meeting contributes to APACE points



## **Future Events:**

## <u>2015</u>

Histology Group of Victoria In c. Org. No. A0035235F

#### Thursday 19th<sup>st</sup> February

Scientific Meeting RIMT Student Project Presentations Venue: Peter Mac

#### Thursday 7<sup>th</sup> May

Scientific Meeting: Who Owns What? The Requirements for Supply and for Tissue Samples. Venue: Peter Mac

#### 5-7 June

7<sup>th</sup>-National Histotechnology Conference in conjunction with the 9<sup>th</sup> Asia Pacific International Academy of Pathology Congress Brisbane Convention and Exhibition Centre Brisbane, Queensland

**Thursday 25<sup>th</sup> June** Scientific Meeting Venue: Peter Mac

#### Friday 14<sup>th</sup> August

Trivia night Venue: The Metropolitan Hotel 263 William St. Melbourne VIC 3000

#### August 28- September 2

NSH Symposium/Convention Gaylord National Resort and Convention Centre Washington, DC USA

**Thursday 10<sup>th</sup> September** Scientific Meeting Venue: Peter Mac

**Thursday 12<sup>th</sup> November** Scientific Meeting/AGM Venue: Peter Mac